

# DICTRA® SIMULATIONS OF SIGMA PHASE FORMATION IN DUPLEX STAINLESS STEELS

*G. D. R. Chbane,  
RODRIGO MAGNABOSCO*

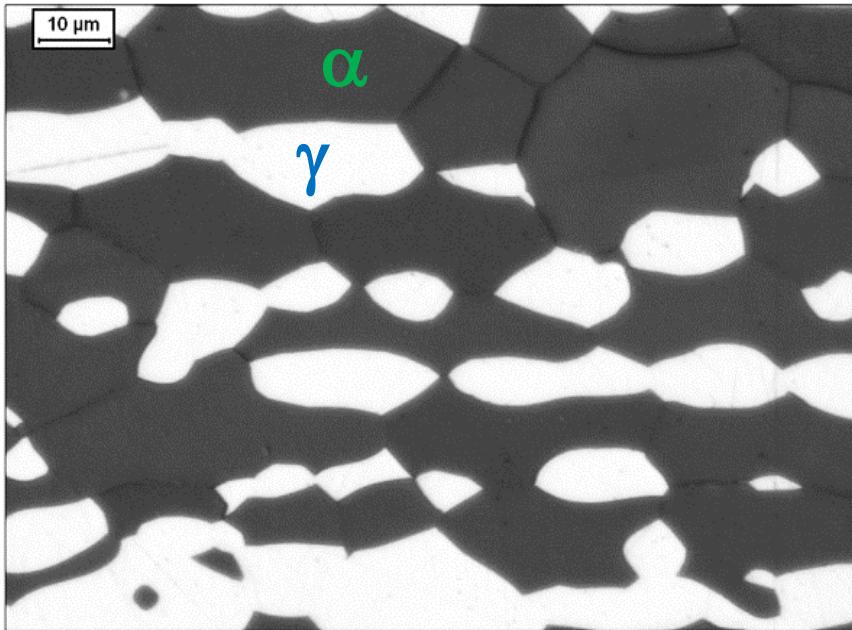


# Introduction

## *Duplex Stainless Steels (DSS)*

Equal amounts of ferrite ( $\alpha$ , BCC) and austenite ( $\gamma$ , FCC)

Corrosion resistance, mechanical strength, toughness



*D. C. dos Santos, R. Magnabosco, C. Moura-Neto, Influence of sigma phase formation on pitting corrosion of an aged UNS S31803 duplex stainless steel. Corrosion, v. 69, p. 900-911, 2013.*

# Introduction

Undesirable formation of Cr- and Mo- rich phases between 650 – 950 °C

- Sigma phase
- Chi phase
- $\text{Cr}_2\text{N}$

D.C. dos Santos, R. Magnabosco. Kinetic Study to Predict Sigma Phase Formation in Duplex Stainless Steels. *Metall. Mat. Trans. A* (2016) 47: 1554.  
[doi:10.1007/s11661-016-3323-z](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11661-016-3323-z)

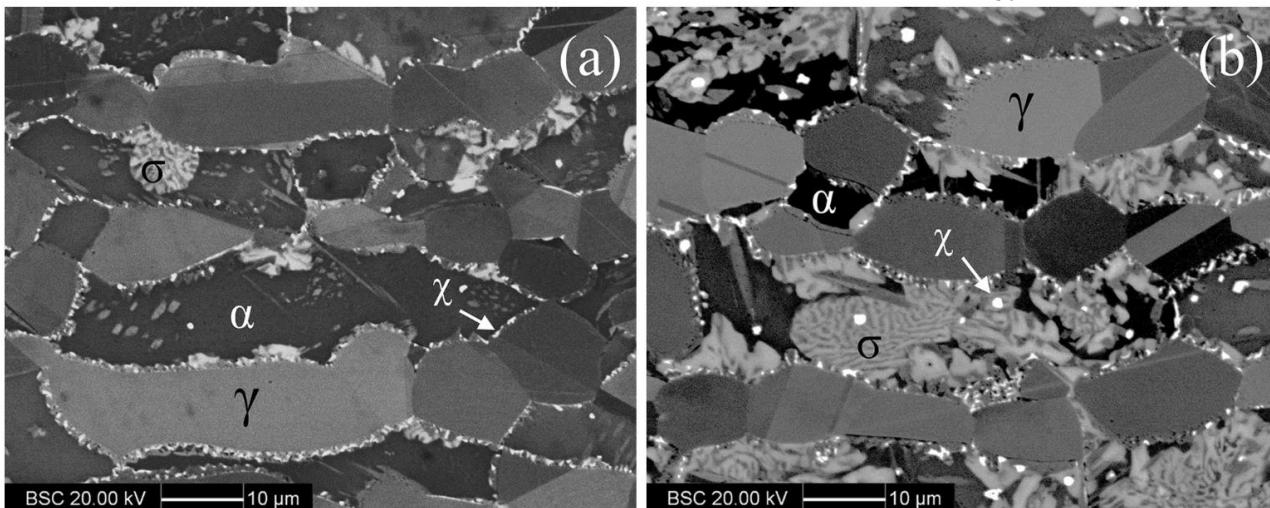
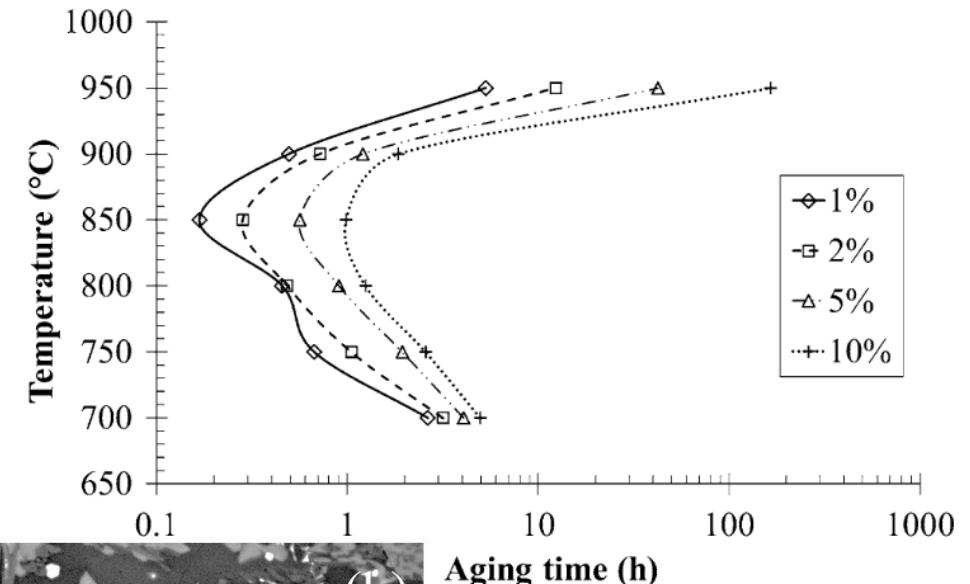


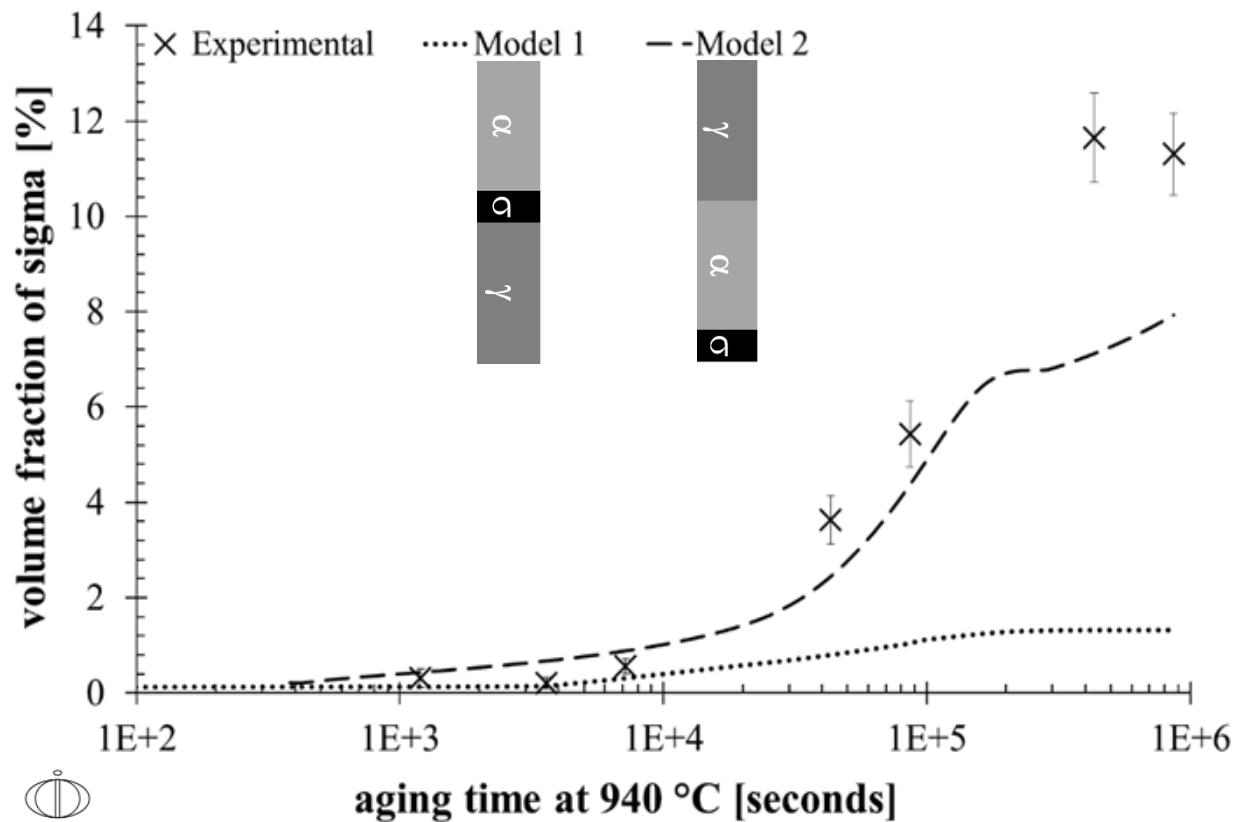
Fig. 13—Microstructural evolution of UNS S31803 duplex stainless steel aged at 973 K (700 °C) for: (a) 4 h (b) 12 h.

# Introduction

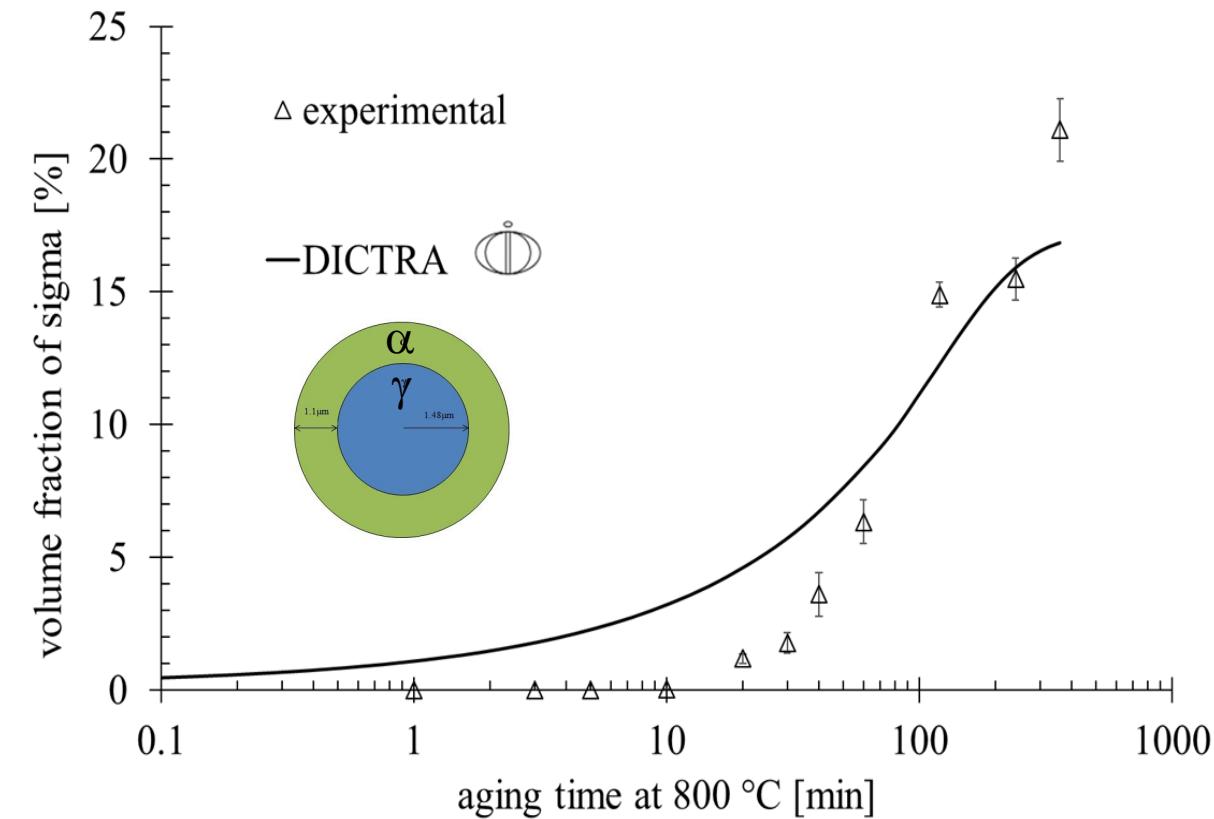
L. C. Morais, R. Magnabosco. Experimental investigations and DICTRA® simulation of sigma phase formation in a duplex stainless steel. CALPHAD, v. 58, p. 214-218, 2017.

R. Magnabosco et al. Use of composition profiles near sigma phase for assessment of localized corrosion resistance in a duplex stainless steel. CALPHAD, v. 64, p. 126-130, 2019.

Fe, Cr, Ni, Mo and N, TCFE8-MOB2

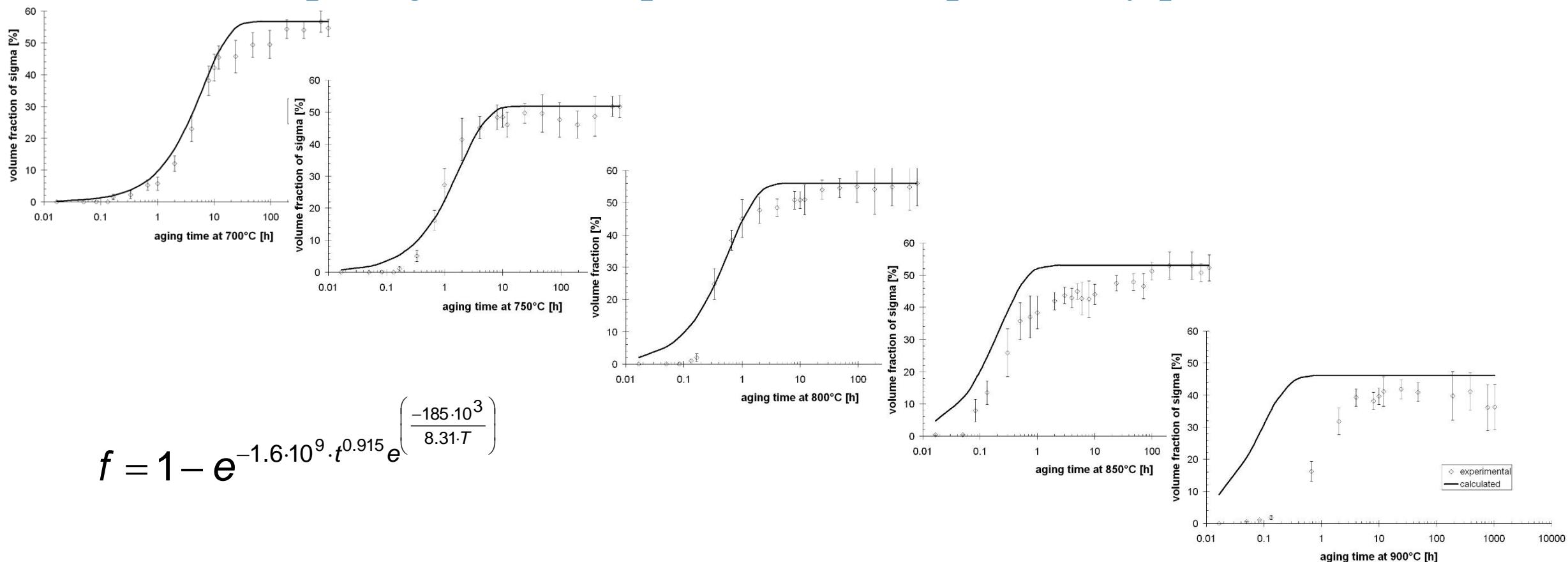


Fe, Cr, Ni, Mn **without N**, TCFE8-MOBFE3



# Objectives

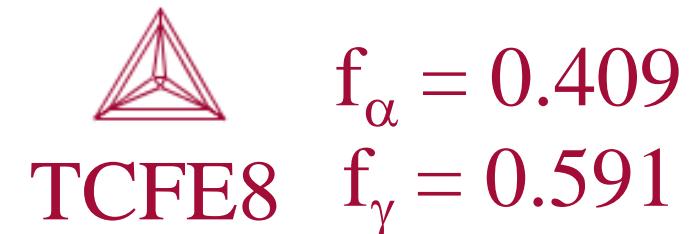
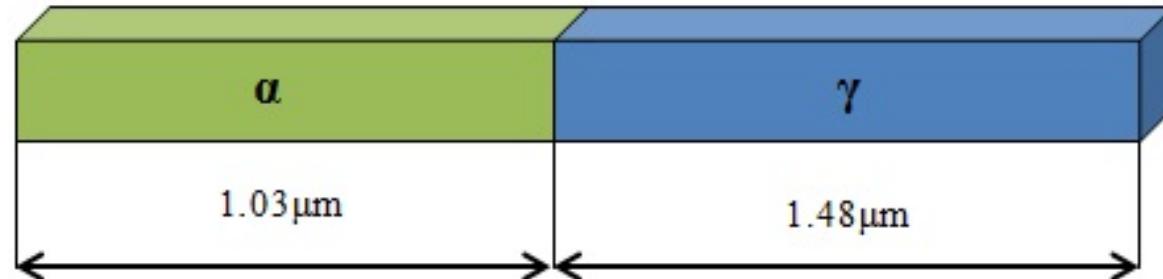
This paper evaluated the possibility of assess the volume fraction of sigma phase formed during isothermal aging through DICTRA® simulations, comparing them to experimental data previously published.



R. Magnabosco. Kinetics of sigma phase formation in a Duplex Stainless Steel. Materials Research, v. 12, p. 321-327, 2009.

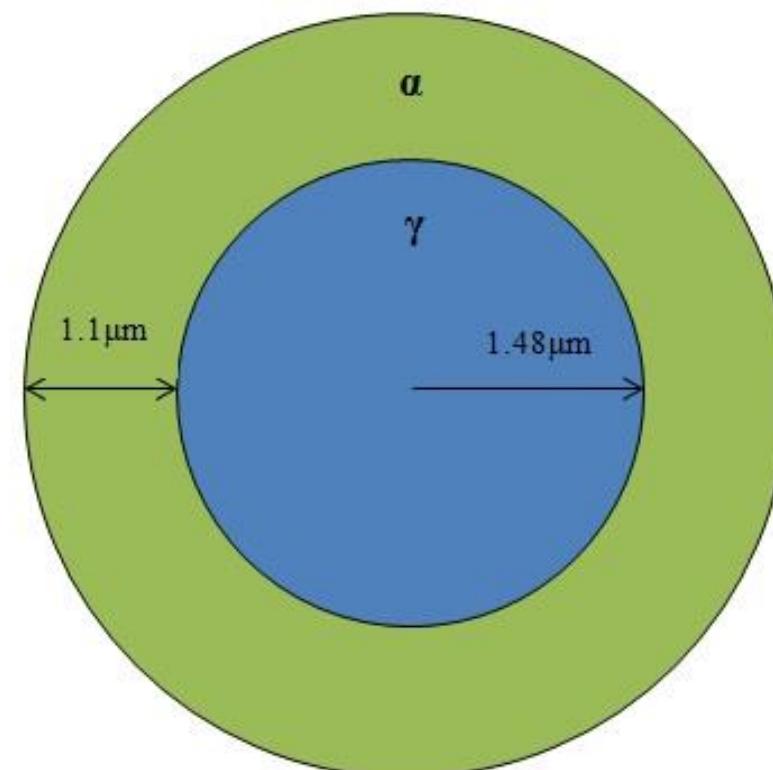
# Computational modelling

Fe-22.2%Cr-5.7%Ni-2.98%Mo-0.16%N

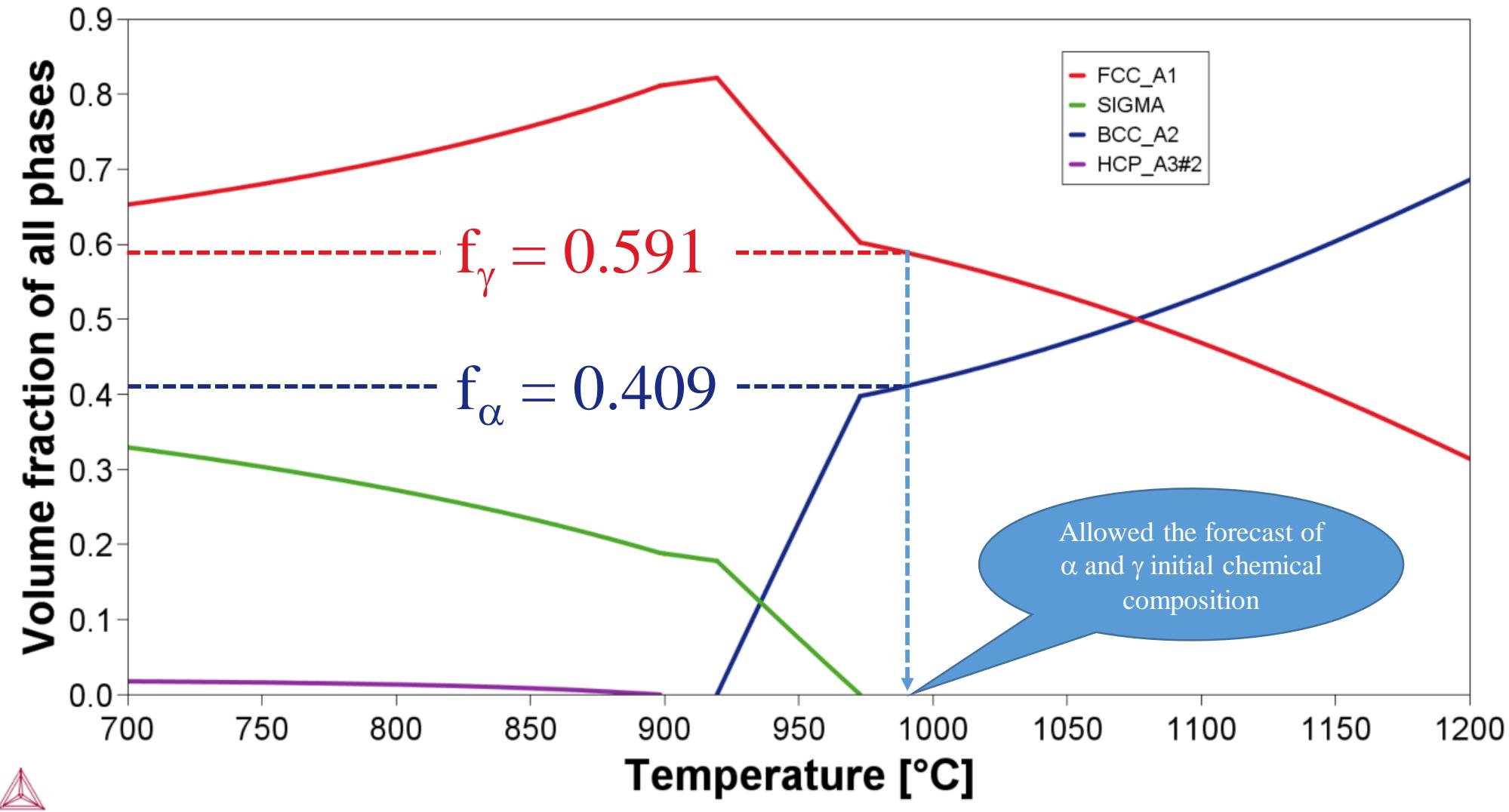


  
MOBFE3

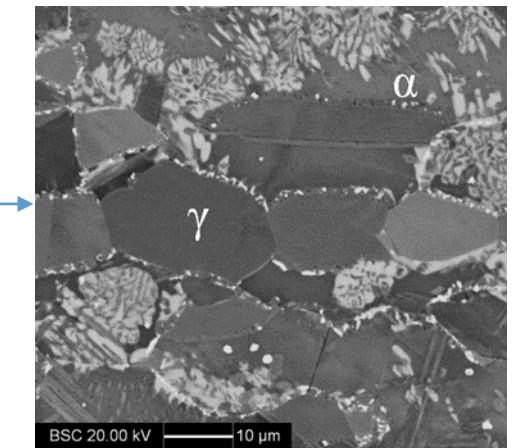
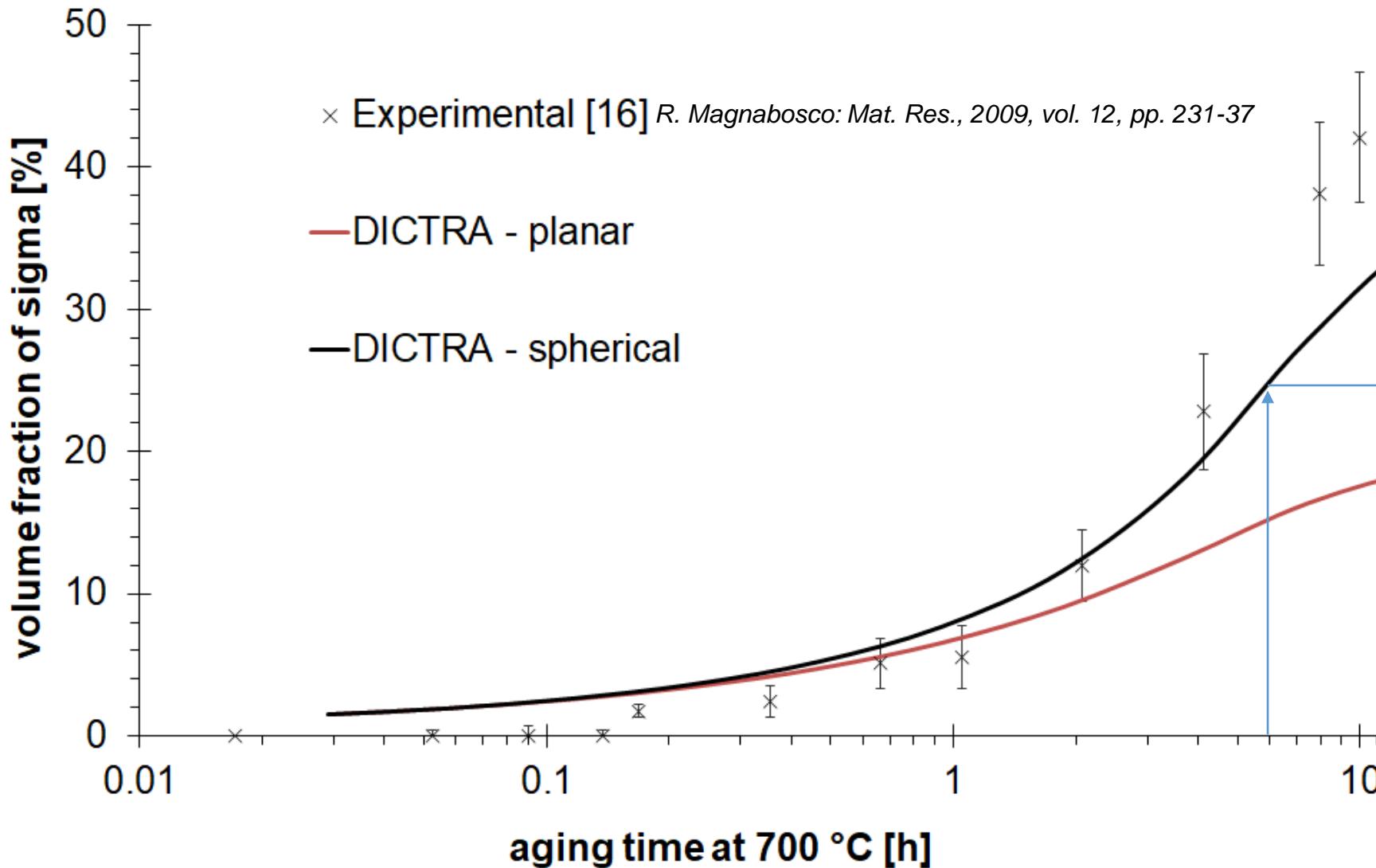
Fe-22.2%Cr-5.7%Ni-2.98%Mo  
without N



# Results and Discussion

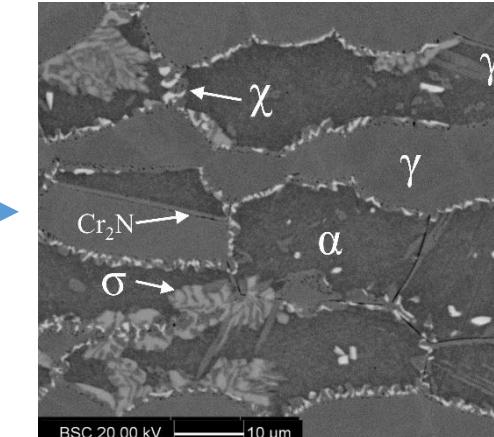
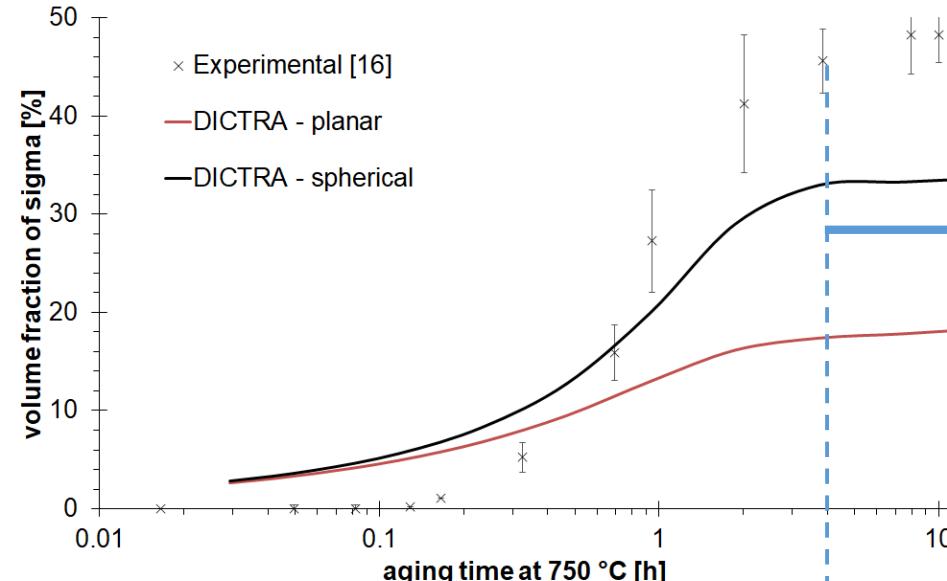


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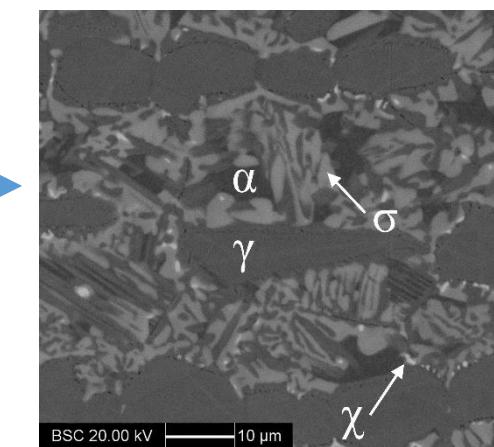
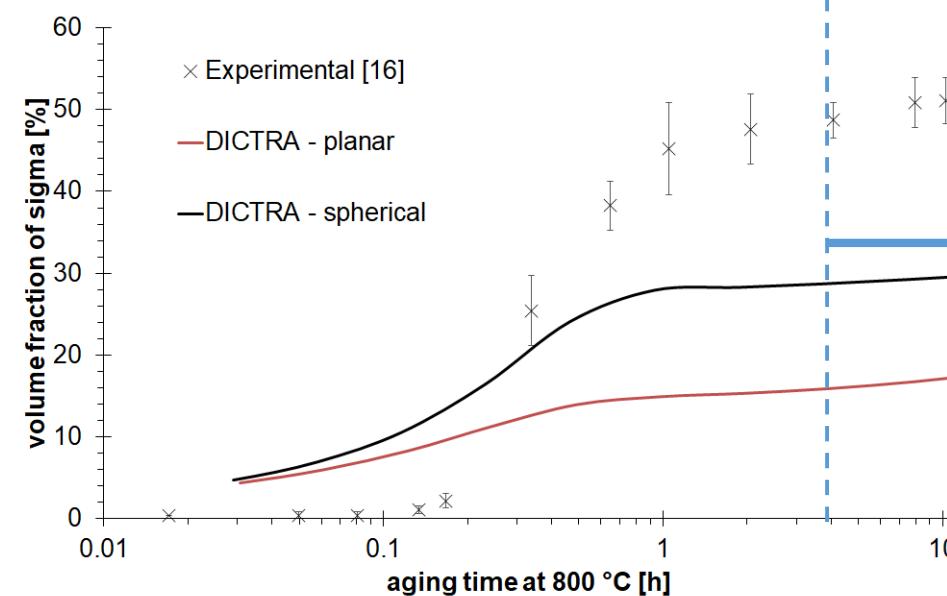


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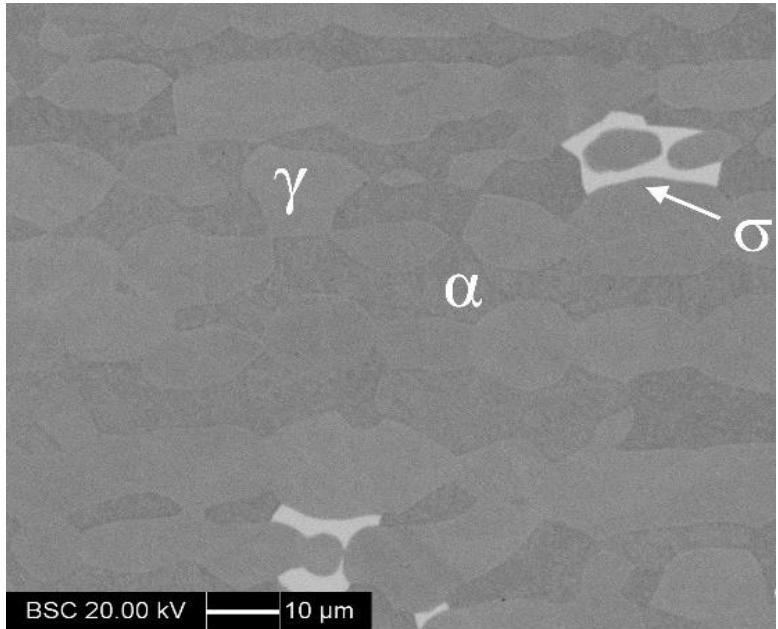
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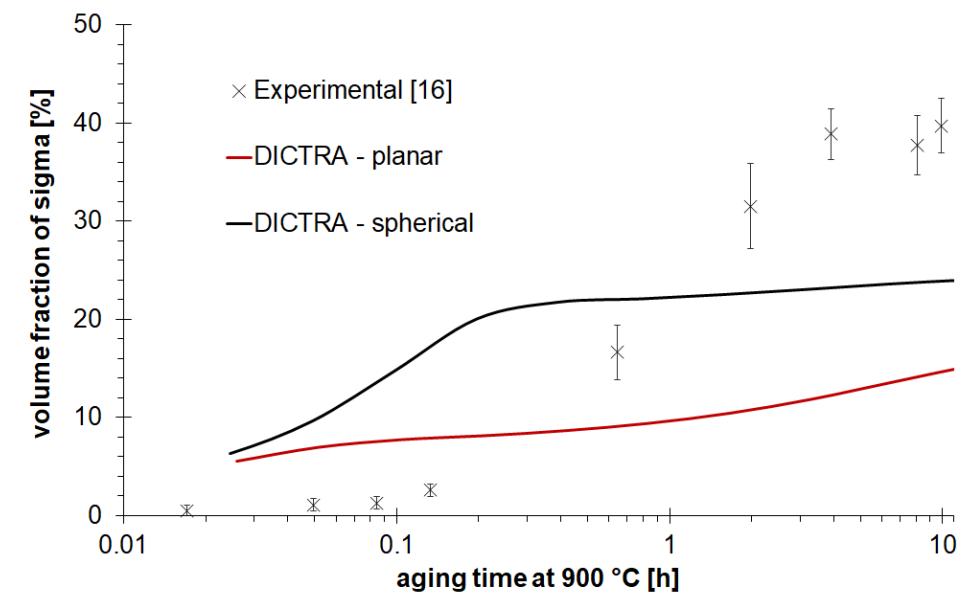
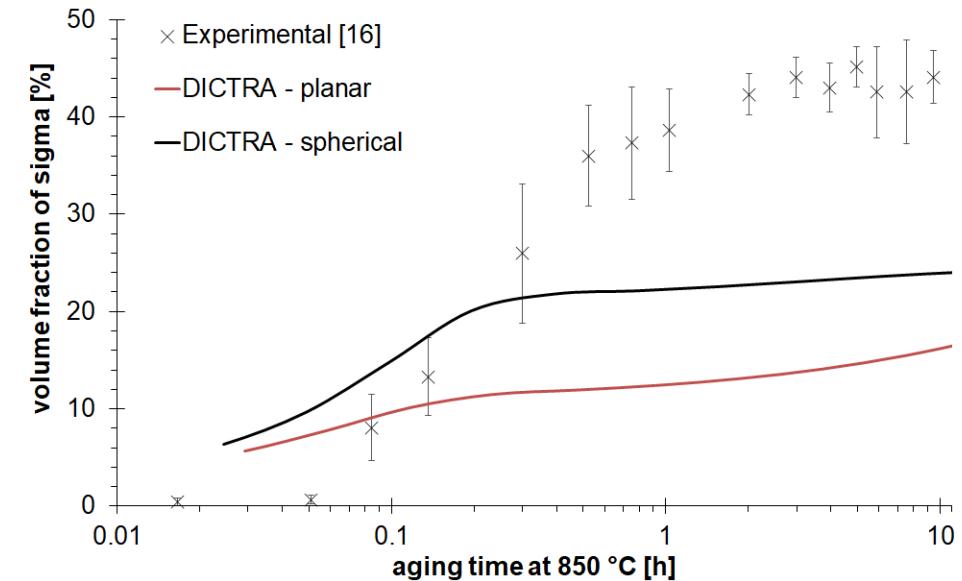


# Results and Discussion



4 h @ 900 °C

D.C. dos Santos, R. Magnabosco. Kinetic Study to Predict Sigma Phase Formation in Duplex Stainless Steels. *Metall. Mat. Trans. A* (2016) 47: 1554.  
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# Conclusions

- Better simulation model: spherical configuration with austenite in the centre, surrounded by ferrite, placing sigma as active phase between the two former phases with negligible thickness.
- Different aging temperatures lead to changes in sigma formation mechanisms, and the higher the tested temperature, the worst is the assessment of sigma volume fraction by DICTRA®.

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